

Sex and Conjugal Condition of Immigrants.—As shown by Table 3, the 163,288 immigrants who came to Canada in the fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 1930, included 97,062 males and 66,226 females, males constituting 59.4 p.c. of the total. In other words, three male immigrants came to Canada for every two females, and the discrepancy is greater when persons under 18 are left out of account, there being 74,062 adult male immigrants to 47,534 adult female immigrants. This disparity of the sexes among our immigrants is a phenomenon of long standing (Table 4), and taken together with the comparatively small difference between the numbers of the sexes in our total population, goes to indicate that a good deal of our male immigration is of a rather transient character. This conclusion is supported by the fact that 31,165 of the males who immigrated to Canada in 1930 reported themselves as married, as compared with 24,861 of the females. Evidently many of these married immigrants do not bring their wives. It is true they may expect to send for their wives later on, but on the other hand some of the married male immigrants of former years doubtless brought their wives out to join them in 1930.

3.—Sex and Conjugal Condition of Immigrants into Canada, by Age Groups, fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 1930.

Age Group by Years of Age.	Males.					Females.				
	Single.	Married.	Widow-ed.	Di-voiced.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widow-ed.	Di-voiced.	Total.
0-14.....	16,940	-	-	-	16,940	15,877	-	-	-	15,877
15-19.....	12,174	61	1	1	12,237	6,314	503	3	1	6,821
20-24.....	18,048	2,342	9	8	20,407	8,459	4,266	29	11	12,765
25-29.....	10,786	7,821	83	29	18,719	4,537	6,577	79	52	11,245
30-39.....	4,905	12,462	210	112	17,689	2,633	8,421	363	113	11,530
40-49.....	1,161	5,749	272	77	7,259	575	3,481	571	52	4,679
50 and over.....	417	2,730	613	51	3,811	237	1,613	1,437	22	3,309
Totals.....	64,431	31,165	1,188	278	97,062	38,632	24,861	2,482	251	66,226

4.—Sex Distribution of Immigrants as Adult Males, Adult Females and Children, fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1911-1930.

Fiscal Year.	Adult Males.	Adult Fe-males.	Child-ren under 14.	Total.	Fiscal Year.	Adult Males.	Adult Fe-males.	Child-ren under 14.	Total.
1911.....	185,198	71,038	54,848	311,084	1921.....	70,898	49,377	28,292	148,477
1912.....	211,266	82,922	60,049	354,237	1922.....	38,597	32,042	19,350	89,999
1913.....	238,779	95,168	68,485	402,432	1923.....	33,286	24,756	14,845	72,887
1914.....	224,348	94,028	66,502	384,878	1924.....	87,628	38,763	22,169	148,560
1915.....	74,143	41,990	28,656	144,789	1925.....	55,478	34,294	21,590	111,362
1916.....	23,139	15,478	9,920	48,537	1926.....	46,963	26,611	22,490	96,064
1917.....	43,074	19,537	12,763	75,374	1927.....	80,512	33,277	30,202	143,991
1918.....	47,467	17,775	13,802	79,074	1928.....	82,204	36,978	32,415	151,597
1919.....	25,842	18,584	13,266	57,702	1929.....	94,861	38,937	33,924	167,722
1920.....	40,872	50,006	26,458	117,336	1930.....	74,062	47,534	41,692	163,288

¹ "Children" since 1926 includes all those under 18 years of age.